Present Simple Tense

# Positive

| Subject | Verb = be | | | Verb (not “be”) e.g. play | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | MV |  | S | MV |  |
| I | I | am | … | I | play | … |
| You | You | are | … | You | play | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | is | … | He/She/It | play**s** | … |
| We | We | are | … | We | play | … |
| They | They | are | … | They | play | … |

# Negative

| Subject | Verb = be | | | Verb (not “be”) e.g. play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | MV |  | S | AV | MV (base) |  |
| I | I | am not | … | I | do not | play | … |
| You | You | are not | … | You | do not | play | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | is not | … | He/She/It | do**es** not | plays | … |
| We | We | are not | … | We | do not | play | … |
| They | They | are not | … | They | do not | play | … |

# Question

| Subject | Verb = be | | | Verb (not “be”) e.g. play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | MV | S |  | AV | S | MV (base) |  |
| I | Am | I | … | Do | I | play | … |
| You | Are | you | … | Do | you | play | … |
| He/She/It | Is | he/she/it | … | Do**es** | he/she/it | plays | … |
| We | Are | we | … | Do | we | play | … |
| They | Are | they | … | Do | they | play | … |

Present Continuous Tense

# Positive

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | I | am | Playing | … |
| You | You | are | Playing | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | is | Playing | … |
| We | We | are | Playing | … |
| They | They | are | Playing | … |

# Negative

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | I | am not | Playing | … |
| You | You | are not | Playing | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | is not | Playing | … |
| We | We | are not | Playing | … |
| They | They | are not | Playing | … |

# Question

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | AV | S | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | Am | I | Playing | … |
| You | Are | you | Playing | … |
| He/She/It | Is | he/she/it | Playing | … |
| We | Are | we | Playing | … |
| They | Are | they | Playing | … |

Past Simple Tense

# Positive

| Subject | Verb = be | | | Verb (not “be” and Regular) e.g. play | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | MV |  | S | MV |  |
| I | I | was | … | I | play**ed** | … |
| You | You | were | … | You | play**ed** | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | was | … | He/She/It | play**ed** | … |
| We | We | were | … | We | play**ed** | … |
| They | They | were | … | They | play**ed** | … |

# Negative

| Subject | Verb = be | | | Verb (not “be” and Regular) e.g. play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | MV |  | S | AV | MV (base) |  |
| I | I | was not | … | I | did not | played | … |
| You | You | were not | … | You | did not | played | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | was not | … | He/She/It | did not | played | … |
| We | We | were not | … | We | did not | played | … |
| They | They | were not | … | They | did not | played | … |

# Question

| Subject | Verb = be | | | Verb (not “be” and Regular) e.g. play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | MV | S |  | AV | S | MV (base) |  |
| I | Was | I | … | Did | I | play | … |
| You | Were | you | … | Did | you | play | … |
| He/She/It | Was | he/she/it | … | Did | he/she/it | play | … |
| We | Were | we | … | Did | we | play | … |
| They | Were | they | … | Did | they | play | … |

Past Continuous Tense

# Positive

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | I | was | playing | … |
| You | You | were | playing | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | was | playing | … |
| We | We | were | playing | … |
| They | They | were | playing | … |

# Negative

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | I | was not | playing | … |
| You | You | were not | playing | … |
| He/She/It | He/She/It | was not | playing | … |
| We | We | were not | playing | … |
| They | They | were not | playing | … |

# Question

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | AV | S | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | Was | I | playing | … |
| You | Were | you | playing | … |
| He/She/It | Was | he/she/it | playing | … |
| We | Were | we | playing | … |
| They | Were | they | playing | … |

Present Perfect Simple Tense

# Positive

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV | MV (past participle) |  |
| I | I | have | played | … |
| You | You | have | played | … |
| He/She/It | He/she/it | has | played | … |
| We | We | have | played | … |
| They | They | have | played | … |

# Negative

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV | MV (past participle) |  |
| I | I | have not | played | … |
| You | You | have not | played | … |
| He/She/It | He/she/it | has not | played | … |
| We | We | have not | played | … |
| They | They | have not | played | … |

# Question

| Subject | Verb = play | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | AV | S | MV (past participle) |  |
| I | Have | I | played | … |
| You | Have | you | played | … |
| He/She/It | Has | he/she/it | played | … |
| We | Have | we | played | … |
| They | Have | they | played | … |

Present Perfect Continuous Tense

# Positive

| Subject | Verb = play | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV 1 | AV 2 | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | I | have | been | playing | … |
| You | You | have | been | playing | … |
| He/She/It | He/she/it | has | been | playing | … |
| We | We | have | been | playing | … |
| They | They | have | been | playing | … |

# Negative Positive

| Subject | Verb = play | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | S | AV 1 | AV 2 | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | I | have not | been | playing | … |
| You | You | have not | been | playing | … |
| He/She/It | He/she/it | has not | been | playing | … |
| We | We | have not | been | playing | … |
| They | They | have not | been | playing | … |

# Question

| Subject | Verb = play | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | AV 1 | S | AV 2 | MV (-ing) |  |
| I | Have | I | been | playing | … |
| You | Have | you | been | playing | … |
| He/She/It | Has | he/she/it | been | playing | … |
| We | Have | we | been | playing | … |
| They | Have | they | been | playing | … |